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Assignment 5 Part I: Critical Literature Review Outline

College Students Barriers, Attitudes, and Accessibility to Health Care

Article 1: What do urban college students really think about health insurance? A qualitative study

This article summarizes the perceptions and barriers urban college students face trying to access health care and the challenges and opportunities universities run into trying to enroll students for health insurance.

Palmedo, C. P., Murphy, E. K., Mateo, K. F., & Gallo, J. (2018, Sep 26). What do urban college students really think about health insurance? A qualitative study. *Journal of American College Health*, 68(1), 68-78. USF library. 10.1080/07448481.2018.1515756

Article 2: Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults: Issues and Broader Considerations

This article articulates the various factors that contribute to the lack of insurance amongst younger adults aged 19- 26, these factors are, negative attitudes toward insurance, not being married, not having an employer that provides insurance, and aging out of government and parent insurance plans.

Holahan, J., & Kenney, G. (2008). Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults: Issues and Broader Considerations. *Time Analysis of Immediate Health Policy Issues*, 1(1), 1-7. USF library.

Article3: Effects of Federal Policy to Insure Young Adults: Evidence from the 2010 Affordable Care Act's Dependent-Coverage Mandate

This article discusses the rate of uninsured young people ages 19-25 before and after the Affordable care act's implementation in 2010. The study showed a 9% increase in insured young people thanks to extended coverage imposed on their parents insurance plan since the implementation of the Affordable Care Act.

Antwi, Y., Moriya, A., & Simon, K. (2013). Effects of Federal Policy to Insure Young Adults: Evidence from the 2010 Affordable Care Act's Dependent-Coverage Mandate. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 5(4), 1-28. doi:10.2307/43189352

Article 4: Determinants of Health Insurance Status among Young Adults

This article examines the qualities of uninsured versus insured people, the reasons given by uninsured people as to why they lack coverage, and other variables that determine insurance status including employment among people ages 18-24.

Markowitz, M., Gold, M., & Rice, T. (1991). Determinants of Health Insurance Status among Young Adults. *Medical Care*, 29(1), 6-19. Retrieved October 5, 2020, from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3765960>

Illegal Immigrants Accessibility to Health Care

Article 5: Excluded and Frozen Out: Unauthorised Immigrants' (Non)Access to Care after US Health Care Reform

This article shows how the Affordable Care Act has made it more difficult for illegal immigrants to have access to health care. It also provides insight to workarounds some jurisdictions in the U.S. use to provide some coverage to this population.

Helen, B. Marrow, & Tiffany, D. Joseph (2015). Excluded and Frozen Out: Unauthorised Immigrants' (Non)Access to Care after US Health Care Reform. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 41(14), 2253-2273. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2015.1051465

Article 6: What's the Difference? Access to Health Insurance and Care for Immigrant Children in the US

This article examines disparities among two measures of health access to immigrant children; level of access to services and insurance coverage, while analyzing whether disparities are attributed to the policies of the Affordable Care Act or if racial/ethnic immigrant status also play a role

Evans, E. J., & Arbeit, C. A. (2017). What's the difference? Access to Health Insurance and Care for Immigrant Children in the US. *International Migration*, 55(5), 8-30. doi:10.1111/imig.12307

Article 7: "Rights without Access": The Political Context of Inequality in Health Care Coverage in the U.S. States

This article examines the idea of partisan representation in relation to health care access. The article explores how inequality in access to healthcare can be shaped by which party has more control on policy-making.

Zhu, L., & Clark, J. H. (2015). "Rights without access": The political context of inequality in health care coverage in the U.S. states. *State Politics & Policy Quarterly*, 15(2), 239-262. Retrieved from <https://search.proquest.com/docview/1689569746?accountid=14745>

Article 8: Immigration Status and Health Insurance Coverage: Who Gains? Who Loses?

This article examines how immigration status affects the probability of acquiring health insurance coverage. It explores the probabilities of coverage across different statuses such as undocumented immigrant, legal resident, naturalized citizens, and native born citizens.

Prentice, J. C., Pebley, A. R., & Sastry, N. (2005). Immigration status and health insurance coverage: Who gains? Who loses? *American Journal of Public Health*, 95(1), 109-116. Retrieved from <https://search.proquest.com/docview/67332526?accountid=14745>

Disability and Pre-existing Conditions' Effect on Accessibility to Health Care***Article 9: Disability-Related Disparities in Access to Health Care before (2008-2010) and After (2015-2017) the Affordable Care Act.***

This article examines the relationship between different disabilities and the impact that the Affordable Care Act (ACA) had on individuals' ability to access health care. It does so while also using confounding factors such as race, gender, and age to discuss how the ACA was beneficial and where the ACA was not as effective.

Kaye, H. S. (2019). Disability-Related Disparities in Access to Health Care Before (2008–2010) and After (2015–2017) the Affordable Care Act. *American Journal of Public Health*, 109(7), 1015-1021. doi:10.2105/ajph.2019.305056

Article 10: Access to health care for people with disabilities in rural Malawi: what are the barriers?

This article explores the different barriers that prevent people with disabilities from accessing health care in rural areas of Malawi. With Malawi being a third world country, health care is already difficult to obtain and this article seeks to understand where barriers such as social constructs, financial struggles and practical issues overlap with an already damaged system.

Harrison, J., Thomson, R., Banda, H. T., Mbera, G. B., Gregorius, S., Stenberg, B., & Marshall, T. (2020). Access to health care for people with disabilities in rural Malawi: What are the barriers? doi:10.21203/rs.2.13970/v2

Article 11: Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA

This article researchers examine the possible effects of withdrawing the protections allotted under the Affordable Care Act. It addresses the individual market coverage assessments prior to the ACA being passed and demonstrates the importance of these protections due to pre-existing conditions being a barrier for health insurance coverage, whether by means of application denial or pricing out of the market.

Claxton, G., Cox, C., Damico, A., Levitt, L. Pollitz, K. (2016) Pre-existing Conditions and Medical Underwriting in the Individual Insurance Market Prior to the ACA. *The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation*.

Article 12: The War on Pre-Existing Conditions.

This article discusses how anxiety surrounding access to health care is affecting those with pre-existing conditions and making their circumstances more difficult. It discusses how the possibility of losing protection and coverage under the current presidency has negatively impacted their health. It addresses how these new mental health concerns could serve as possible barriers for obtaining healthcare in the future if the ACA were to be repealed.

Adamczyk, A. (2017) The War on Pre-Existing Conditions. *Money* (pp.56-65). Meredith Corporation.